

Assumptions:

- 1. Seven subnets, labelled A to F
- 2. All subnets use switched Ethernet
- 3. Six IP routers, labelled R1 to R6
- 4. Every subnet contains multiple hosts (Hosts H1 and H2 are the only two drawn; assume there are others as well)
- 5. Routers have numbered interfaces, e.g. R2 has interface 0 on subnet A and interface 1 on subnet B
- 6. Assume the interface number of each host is 0.
- 7. Interfaces have hardware addresses assigned (see table on next page)
- 8. R1 is also connect to multiple other subnet, i.e. the rest of the Internet
- 9. Subnets A, B, and E are assigned separate /16 addresses
- 10. Subnets C and D are assigned separate /24 addresses
- 11. Subnets F and G are assigned /22 addresses within the address space of E

Tasks:

- 1. Assign network addresses to each of the subnets, also listing the corresponding directed broadcast address
- 2. Assign IP addresses to the interfaces of the routers and hosts
- 3. Complete the routing tables of R2, R3, R4, R5, H1 and H2
- 4. Draw the packet formats for the different scenarios, filling in the relevant header fields

Subnet	Mask	Network Address	Directed Broadcast
A	/16		
В	/16		
С	/24		
D	/24		
E	/16		
F	/22		
G	/22		

Device	If	HW	IP
R1	1	f1:e2:d3:c4:b5:a6	
R2	0	12:34:56:aa:bb:cc	
R2	1	34:56:78:bb:cc:dd	
R3	0	56:78:90:cc:dd:ee	
R3	1	a1:b2:c3:d4:e5:f6	
R3	2	9a:8b:7c:6d:5e:4f	
R4	0	12:34:56:01:23:45	
R4	1	12:34:56:99:88:77	
R5	0	11:22:33:44:55:66	
R5	1	aa:bb:cc:dd:ee:ff	
R6	0	99:88:77:66:55:44	
R6	1	a1:b2:c3:01:23:34	
H1	0	f4:f5:f6:65:43:21	
H2	0	a9:a8:a7:b1:b2:b3	

Router		Router	
Destination	Next Router	Destination	Next Router
			,

Router		Router	
Destination	Next Router	Destination	Next Router

Host		Host	
Destination	Next Router	Destination	Next Router

Web browser on H1 sends HTTP GET request to web server on host H2: Packet sent by H1: Src: Src: Src: Dst: Dst: Dst: Protocol: Type: Packet received by H2: Src: Src: Src: Dst: Dst: Dst: Type: Protocol: DHCP client on H1 sends DHCP discover message (e.g. when host boots): Packet sent by H1: Src: Src: Src: Dst: Dst: Dst: Type: Protocol: Ping on H1 sends message to all hosts on subnet F:

Packet sent by 2nd router:

Src: Src:

Dst: Dst:

Type: Protocol: