## ITS323 – Quiz 2

Name: \_\_\_\_\_

SIIT

ID: \_\_\_\_\_

Mark: \_\_\_\_\_ (out of 10)

**Question 1** [4 marks]

Consider a network with two links:

A ------ B ----- C link1 link2

- Link 1: 12km, 5Mb/s
- Link 2: 6km

If a message of 1000 bits has to be sent from A to C with a maximum end-to-end delay of 295 $\mu$ s, then what is the minimum data rate required for link 2? You may assume no processing delays, and a queuing delay of 10 $\mu$ s at B. Also, the speed of light is  $3 \times 10^8$  m/s. You must show calculations.

## Question 2 [2 marks]

Consider the signal *s*(*t*):

 $s(t) = 15\sin(10x10^6 \pi t) + 5\sin(30x10^6 \pi t) + 3\sin(50x10^6 \pi t)$ 

- a) What is the period of the *s*(*t*)? [1 mark]
- b) What is the absolute bandwidth of *s*(*t*)? [1 mark]

## Question 3 [4 marks]

An encoding scheme maps 3 bits of digital data into one signal element.

a) In a noise-free channel with a bandwidth of 200KHz, what is the maximum theoretical data rate possible? [2 marks]

- b) Explain how can the data rate be increased, without increasing the bandwidth. [1 mark]
- c) What is a disadvantage of increasing the data rate with the approach you suggest in part (b)? [1 mark]